



WARNING SIGNS

for primary immunodeficiency (PID) in adults

If one or more of the following warning signs are present, a workup for primary immunodeficiency should be considered:

1. ≥ 4 upper airway infections requiring antibiotics per year, such as otitis media, sinusitis, bronchitis or pneumonia
2. Little or no effect from antibiotic therapy or recurrent relapsing infections
3. ≥ 2 severe bacterial infections, such as osteomyelitis, meningitis, sepsis or soft-tissue infections
4. ≥ 2 radiologically confirmed episodes of sinusitis or pneumonia over a period of 3 years
5. Infections with unusual localizations and/or caused by unusual agent
6. Known primary immunodeficiency disease in the family